## Pharmaceutical Microbiology; Code: PM 402

#### **A- Basic Information**

Programme(s) on which the course is given:	Bachelor of Pharmacy (Pharm D)
Department responsible for offering the course:	Department of Microbiology and Immunology
Department responsible for teaching the course:	Department of Microbiology and Immunology
Academic year:	Level two -Spring semester (2023-2024)
Course title and code:	Pharmaceutical Microbiology, PM 402
Prerequisite:	General microbiology and immunology
Credit hours:	Lecture: 2 (2), Practical: 2 (1), Total: 3 (2+1)
Course Coordinator:	Dr. Ann Ayman Elshamy

#### **B- Professional Information**

#### 1 - Overall Aim of the Course

After completion of the course the student should be familiar with the different techniques that are used to control or inhibit the growth of the microorganisms including:

- Physical methods of disinfection (sterilization by dry heat, moist heat, filtration radiation etc.).
- Chemical methods of disinfection (using antiseptics, disinfectants, chemotherapeutic agents).
- Microbiological quality control of pharmaceuticals.

#### 2 - Course Learning Outcomes

Domain 1: Fundamental knowledge

The students should be able to:

Program key elements	Course learning outcomes		
<b>1-1-1-1</b> Demonstrate understanding of micro-organisms, biological data & sterilization.	1-1-1-a- Demonstrate proper understanding of different microoragnisms.		
	<b>1-1-1-b-</b> Understand and implement different sterilization techniques		
<b>1-1-2-1-</b> Make use of genetic, microbiological & epidemiological terms in pharmacy practice.	<b>1-1-2-1-</b> Utilize the proper pharmaceutical and microbiological terms, abbreviations, and symbols in pharmacy practice		
<b>1-1-4-1-</b> Explain the mechanism of drugs, antibiotics & toxins action.	<b>1-1-4-1-</b> Demonstrate the knowledge of the mechanism of action of different antimicrobial agents for the treatment of microbial infections.		
<b>1-1-4-3-</b> Illustrate side and toxic effects of drugs and their contraindications in patients.	<b>1-1-4-3-</b> Illustrate the side and toxic effects of different antimicrobial agents and their contraindications in patients.		

Domain 2: Professional and ethical practice The student will be able to:

Program key elements	Course learning outcomes
2-2-2-1- Employ fundamental requirements of quality in developing, manufacturing, storing, and distributing pharmaceutical products.	<b>2-2-2-1</b> - Apply the knowledge of the microbiological quality control in manufacturing, storing and distributing different pharmaceutical products.
2-4-1- Make sure of safe handling of toxins to prevent their harmful impact on both individual and community levels.	<b>2-4-1-</b> Ensure safe handling/use of microbial suspensions to avoid their harm to individuals and communities.

# Domain 3: Pharmaceutical care

#### The student will be able to:

The student will be able to:			
Program key elements	Course learning outcomes		
<b>3-1-2-</b> Adopt public health of pharmaceutical microbiology basics to choose the required methods for infection control.	<b>3-1-2-</b> Apply the principles of pharmaceutical microbiology to select and assess proper methods of infection control.		
3-1-3- Recognize and control microbial growth & conduct lab tests needed for infectious diseases identification.	3-1-3- Monitor and control microbial growth and carry out laboratory tests for evaluation of pharmaceutical products.		
<b>3-1-4-1-</b> Relate the cause, spreading, pathological data and lab diagnosis of infections to pharmacotherapeutic approaches.	3-1-4-1- Relate etiology, epidemiology, pathophysiology, laboratory diagnosis, and clinical features of microbial infections and their pharmacotherapeutic approaches.		
<b>3-2-5-</b> Inform patients, communities & healthcare professionals about the safe use of medicines, OTC preparations and devices.	3-2-5-a- Educate and counsel patients, other health care professionals, and communities about the safe use of different antimicrobial agents.  3-2-5-b- Educate health care professionals, and communities about infection epidemiology, vaccination and vaccination program.		

#### **3- Course Contents**

Week	Lectures		Practical		
	Topic	Credit	Topics	Credit	
		hrs.		hrs.	
		(2)		(1)	
1	Antibiotics Part 1	2	Sources of contamination	1	
2	Antibiotics Part 2	2	Isolation of discrete colonies from mixed culture	1	
3	Antibiotics Part 3	2	Determination of bacterial viable count	1	
4	Antibiotics Part 4	2	Antibiotic sensitivity test	1	
5	Evaluation of antibiotics	2	Sterility	1	
6		N	<b>Iidterm</b>		
7	Non-antibiotics Part 1	2	Determination of MIC by agar diffusion method sterility	1	
8	Non-antibiotics Part 2	2	Determination of MIC by serial dilution method	1	
9	Evaluation of Non- antibiotics	2	Off (Eid Al-Fitr)		
10	Sterilization Part 1	2	Determination of effectiveness of different antiseptics	1	
11	Sterilization Part 2	2	Antibiotic Assay	1	
12	Formative assessment		Revision	1	
13			Practical exam		
15			Final written exam		

### 4- Teaching and Learning Methods:

- 4.1- Lectures (tools: board, projector).
- 4.2- Practical sessions (reagents, glassware)
- 4.3- Written essays (library, internet).
- 4.4- Team working

#### **5- Student Assessment Methods:**

Written Midterm exam	To assess	The ability of students to follow-up the course subjects.
Practical exam and assessment of semester work (class activities)	To assess	The ability of students to apply and practice scientific knowledge
Written final exam	To assess	The overall outcomes.
Oral exam	To assess	The ability of students to follow-up the course subjects.

Assessment 1	Periodic exam	Week 6
Assessment 2	Practical exam	Week 13
Assessment 3	Oral exam	Week 15
Assessment 4	Final written exam	Week 15

#### Weighting of Assessments

Total	150
Practical Examination	40
Oral Examination	15
Final-term Examination	75
Periodical examination	20

#### 6- List of References

- o Course notes:
  - Lecture notes of pharmaceutical microbiology prepared by instructors.
- Text books:
  - Pharmaceutical microbiology, Russel & Hugo, 8th ed., 2011
  - Pharmaceutical microbiology, Ashutosh Kar, 1st ed. 2008
- o Periodicals, Web sites, etc
  - Journal of antimicrobial agents and chemotherapy
  - International journal of Antibiotics

#### 7- Facilities Required for Teaching and Learning

Modern libraries, audiovisual tools, chemicals, cooperative assistants, glassware and instruments

Course members: Prof. Dr. Khaled M. Anwar Aboshanab Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sarra Ebrahim Saleh **Dr. Ann Ayman Elshamy** 

Course Coordinator: Dr. Ann Ayman Elshamy Ann Elshamy

Head of Department: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sarra Ebrahim Saleh

Sarra Saleh

Course name	Pharmaceutical Microbiology
Code	PM 402

## **Course Plan & Matrices**

Cou	urse Contents	Program Key Elements	Course learning outcomes	Teaching and Learning Methods	Student Assessment Methods
Week # 1	-Sources of contamination	1-1-1-1, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1, 3-2-5	1-1-1-a, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1, 3-2-5a, 3-2-5-b	Lectures, Practical training	Written Oral Periodic Practical
Week # 2	- Isolation of discrete colonies from mixed culture.	1-1-1-1, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1, 3-2-5	1-1-1-a, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1, 3-2-5a, 3-2-5-b	Lectures, Practical training	Written Oral Periodic Practical
Week # 3	- Determination of bacterial viable count	1-1-1-1, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1, 3-2-5	1-1-1-a, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1, 3-2-5a, 3-2-5-b	Lectures, Practical training	Written Oral Periodic Practical
Week # 4	Antibiotics Part 4  -Antibiotic sensitivity test	1-1-1-1, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1,	1-1-1-a, 1-1-2-1, 1-1-4-1, 1-1-4-3, 2-2-2-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1,	Lectures, Open discussion, Practical training, Assignments	Written Oral Practical

		3-2-5	3-2-5a,		
		3-4-3	3-2-5a, 3-2-5-b		
	Evaluation of		1-1-1-b,		
	antibiotics	1-1-4-1,	1-1-2-1,		
	untiolotics	1-1-4-3,	2-4-1,	Lectures,	Written
Week # 5		2-2-2-1,	3-1-2,	Practical	Oral
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	- Sterility testing	3-1-4-1	3-1-4-1	w.wg	1100000
Week # 6			Midterm		
	Non-antibiotics	1-1-1-1,			
	Part 1	1-1-2-1,			
		1-1-4-1,	1-1-1-b,		
		1-1-4-3,	2-4-1,	Lectures	
		2-2-2-1,	3-1-2,	Assignments,	Written
Week # 7	D	2-4-1,	3-1-3,	Practical	Oral
	- Determination of	3-1-2,	3-1-4-1	training	Practical
	MIC by agar diffusion method	3-1-3, 3-1-4-1,			
	diffusion method	3-1- <del>4-</del> 1, 3-2-5			
		3-2-3			
	Non-antibiotics	1-1-1-1,			
	Part 2	1-1-2-1,			
		1-1-4-1,			
		1-1-4-3,	1-1-4-1,	Lectures,	
<b>XX</b> 1 // 0		2-2-2-1,	1-1-4-3,	Practical	Written
Week # 8	Determination of	2-4-1,	2-2-2-1,	training	Oral
	-Determination of MIC by serial	3-1-2, 3-1-3,	2-4-1		Practical
	dilution method	3-1-3, 3-1-4-1,			
	diffution inclifed	3-2-5			
	Evaluation of Non-		1-1-1-1-a,		
	antibiotics	1-1-4-1,	1-1-2-1,	Lectures,	Written
Week # 9		1-1-4-3,	2-2-2-1,	Open	Oral
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		2-2-2-1,	3-1-2,	discussion	
		2-4-1	3-1-3		
	Sterilization Part 1				
		1-1-1-1,			
		1-1-2-1,		Lecture,	
		2-4-1,	1-1-4-1,	Assignments,	Written
Week # 10	-Determination of	3-1-2,	1-1-4-3,	Practical	Oral
VICEN # 10	effectiveness of	3-1-3,	2-2-2-1,	training	Practical
	different	3-1-4-1	2-4-1	uanning	
	antiseptics.				
	Sterilization Part 2	1-1-1-1,	1-1-4-1,	Lecture,	Written
Week # 11		2-4-1,	1-1-4-3,	Practical	Oral
		3-1-2,	2-2-2-1,	training	Practical

	-AB. assay	3-1-3, 3-1-4-1	2-4-1, 3-1-4-1		
Week # 12	Formative assessment  Revision	1-1-1-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1	1-1-1-1, 2-4-1, 3-1-2, 3-1-3, 3-1-4-1	Open discussion	Written Oral
Week # 13	Practical exam				
Week 15	Final written exam				

In case of pandemic spreading, the study will be suspended, and the lectures will be converted to recorded and interactive lectures.